# BBC LEARNING ENGLISH Story of the Week 每周一报 Underwater clean-up 清理海底垃圾



### 文字稿

It's no ordinary day at the beach. These **divers** are in Cornwall, southwest England, not for the fun but to pick up rubbish.

An estimated 70% of the plastic which enters the sea **sinks**, according to the organisation Dive Against Debris. And much of it is not **biodegradable**.

This is a problem that **stretches** far beyond the UK. Eight million tonnes of plastic ends up in the world's oceans every year, causing damage to this fragile **ecosystem**.

词汇

divers	潜水员
sinks	下沉
biodegradable	可生物降解的
stretches	延伸
ecosystem	生态系统

#### 中文文字稿

这不是海滨的普通的一天。这些潜水员们来到了英格兰西南部的康沃尔,目的不是游玩享受, 而是来收检海底的垃圾。

据专门清理海底残骸的潜水组织 Dive Against Debris 估计,有 70% 进入海里的塑料物品都会下沉到海底。其中大部分都是不能生物降解的。

这个问题的存在远远超出了英国国界。每年飘落并沉积于世界各国海底的塑料垃圾高达八百万吨,给这个脆弱的生态系统带来破坏。

#### 收看视频链接: Underwater clean-up

http://bbc.in/1TVcF0o

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## 练习

以下练习中的语句全部选自于其他网页。 请从下面的词汇表里选择答案来完成句子。 注意:你可能需要改变单词的时态来完成句子。

#### divers / sinks / biodegradable / stretches / ecosystem

 The new regulations form part of Oxford City Council's new street trading policy, approved by the council on Monday evening.

It insists that all packaging and utensils passed on to customers by street traders must be made of \_\_\_\_\_\_ or recyclable materials.

- Although deserts and arid lands may seem to be barren places, they often support complex and fragile \_\_\_\_\_\_ in which mammals play a key role.
- A submerged prehistoric forest, discovered 200 metres off the Norfolk Coast, is about 10,000 years old, according to geologists.

Discovered by \_\_\_\_\_, the forest is part of a prehistoric Doggerland which once spread all the way to Germany.

## 答案

 The new regulations form part of Oxford City Council's new street trading policy, approved by the council on Monday evening.

It insists that all packaging and utensils passed on to customers by street traders must be made of **biodegradable** or recyclable materials.

- 2. Although deserts and arid lands may seem to be barren places, they often support complex and fragile **ecosystems** in which mammals play a key role.
- 3. A submerged prehistoric forest, discovered 200 metres off the Norfolk Coast, is about 10,000 years old, according to geologists.

Discovered by **divers**, the forest is part of a prehistoric Doggerland which once spread all the way to Germany.

- 4. Six fishermen have been rescued after their boat collided with another vessel and **sank** off the coast of County Down.
- A state of emergency has been declared in southern California in the US after two oil slicks, stretching nine miles, formed off the coast.